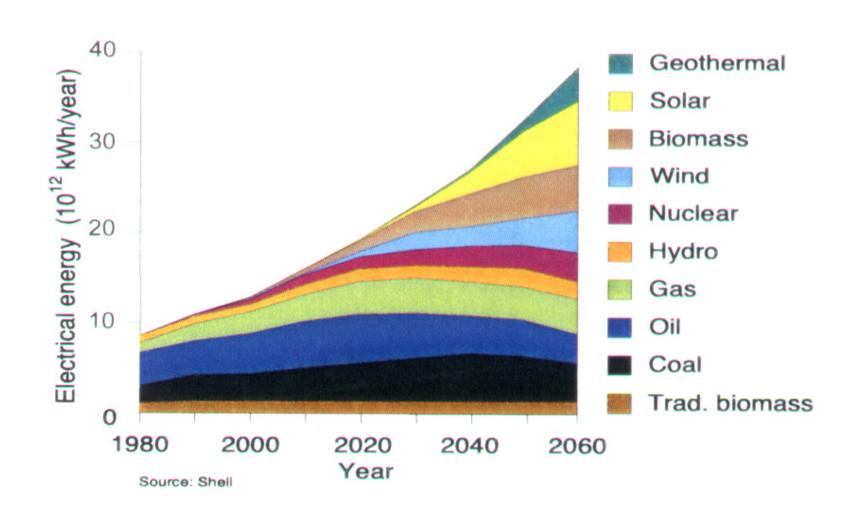


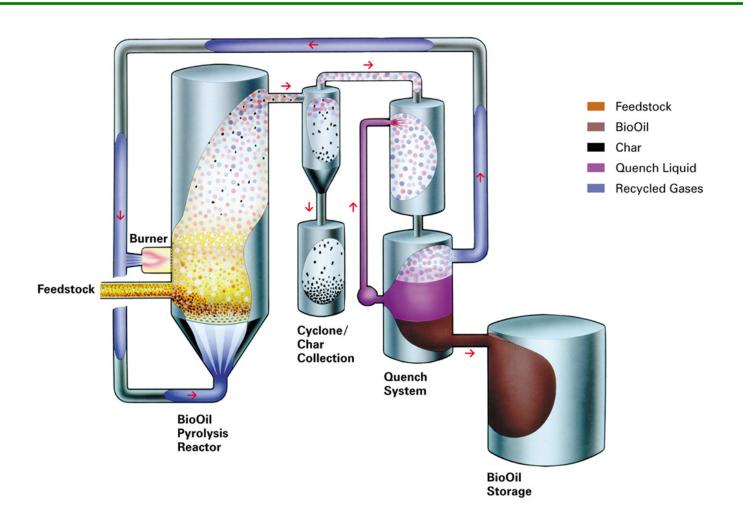


## Demand for Renewables





## BioTherm Process



## BioTherm Characteristics

- Low Capital and Operating Cost
- High BioOil Quality
- High BioOil Yield
- Low Scale Up Risk
- Feedstock Flexibility
- Waste Free Process

## BioOil vs. Fossil Fuels

- Considered CO<sub>2</sub> / GHG neutral
- No SO<sub>x</sub> emissions
- Low NO<sub>x</sub> emissions
- Accessible and abundant renewable reserves
- Local production from biomass residue/waste

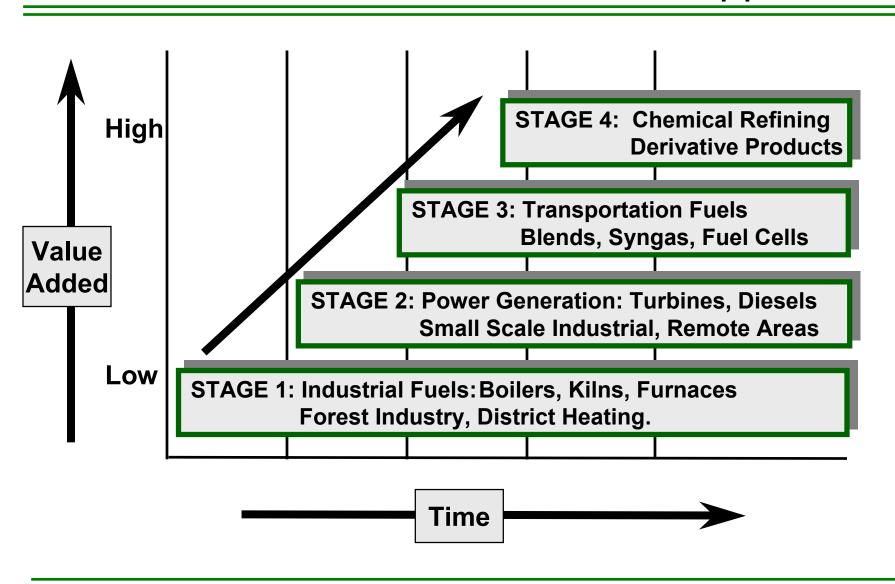
#### **Production:**

- Stand Alone (least complex)
- Integrated (improved efficiency)

## Applications:

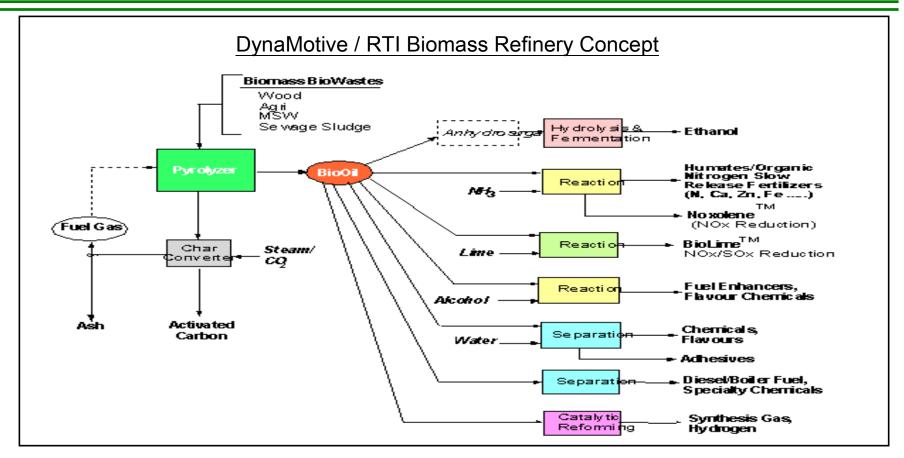
- Coupled (best economy)
- De-Coupled (high flexibility)

# BioOil Applications





# Biomass Refinery



**Critical Precursor:** 

Reliable High Quality BioOil Supply

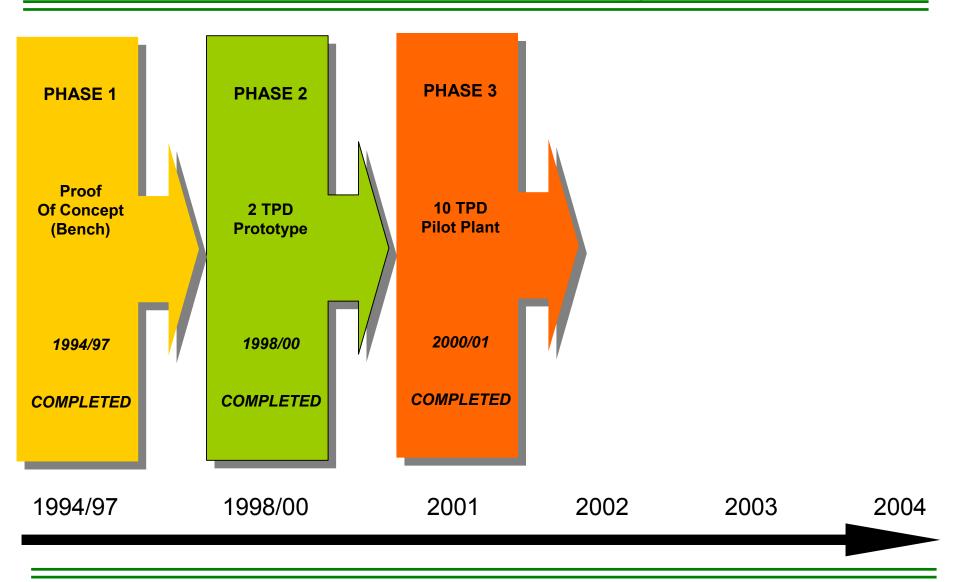




## Strategy:

- > Technology Development
- Applications
- Markets

# Technology Development

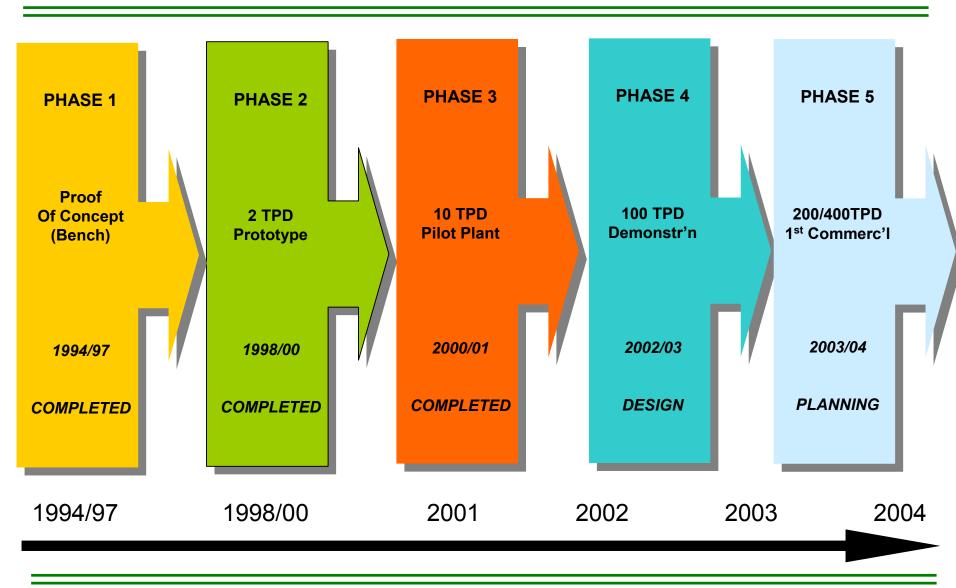


**DYNAM TIVE** 10 Tonne Per Day Pilot Plant



#### DYNAMOTIVE

## Commercialization Timelines



# The DynaMotive Team



















# BioOil Combustion Programs

- Gas Turbines (Orenda)
- Slow/Med Speed Diesels (Discussions)
- Direct Fired Applications
  - Burner Nozzle Development (NRCan)
  - Lumber Dry Kilns (Canfor, Megatherm)
  - Pulp Mill Lime Kilns (UBC, PTTel, Canfor)
- BioOil Co-Firing with Fossils (TBD)

# Other BioOil Programs

- ➤ Blends / Emulsions (NRCan, Univ. of Florence)
- Synthetic fuels / Upgrading (RTI)
- Adhesives (Discussions)
- Specialty Chemicals (RTI, DOE)

# Char Development Programs

Briquettes (Leading US Manufacturer)

Activated Carbon (RTI)

Direct Combustion (Various Burner Co's)

#### Federal Government

- Technology Partnerships Canada
- Natural Resources Canada
- Industrial Research Assistance Program

#### **BC Provincial Government**

- Ethanol BC
- Ministry of Employment

\$6 M



#### **European Union**

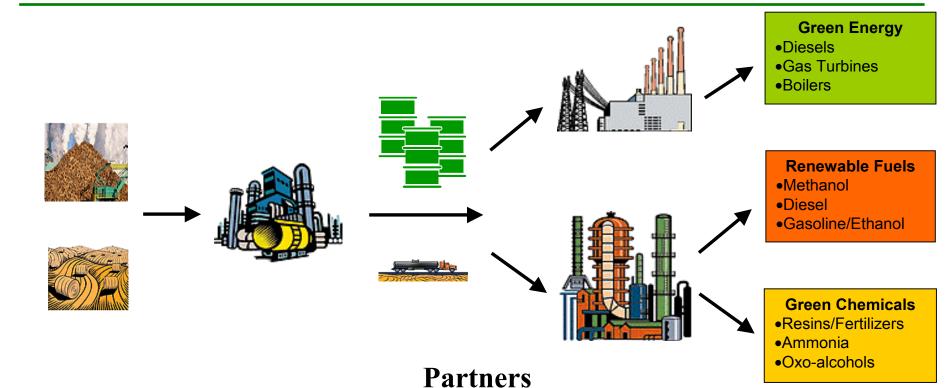
- UK Department of Trade and Industry
   European Union THERMIE Grant

#### **United States**

DOE (BioOil Power Gen. Paper Study) \$50k



## Value Chain and Partners



Canfor Cosan PTTel DynaMotive Tecna UMA Bruks-Klockner

BC Rail Omni Trax Orenda NRCan UBC Forest Cos OPG Public Utilities

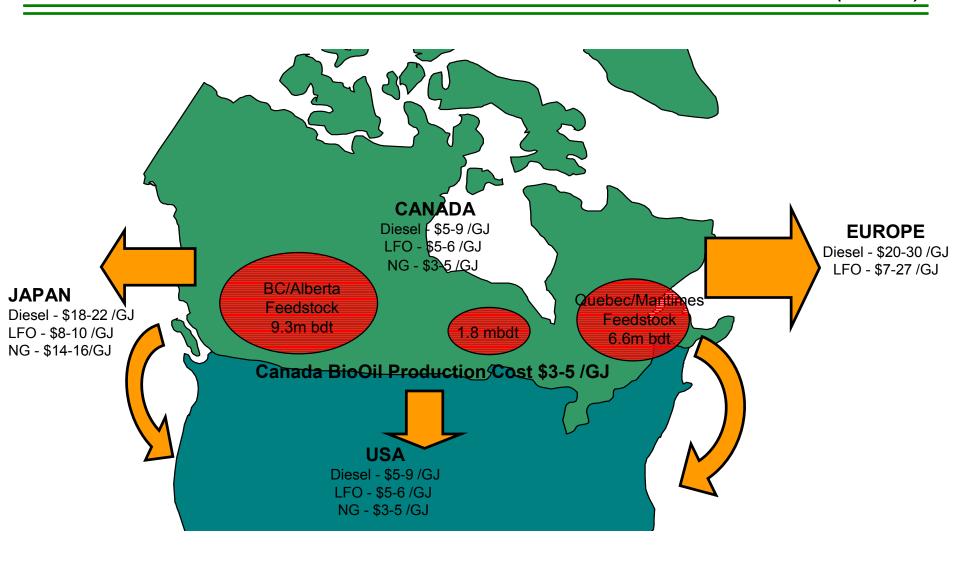
**Rotch (Structured Financing)** 







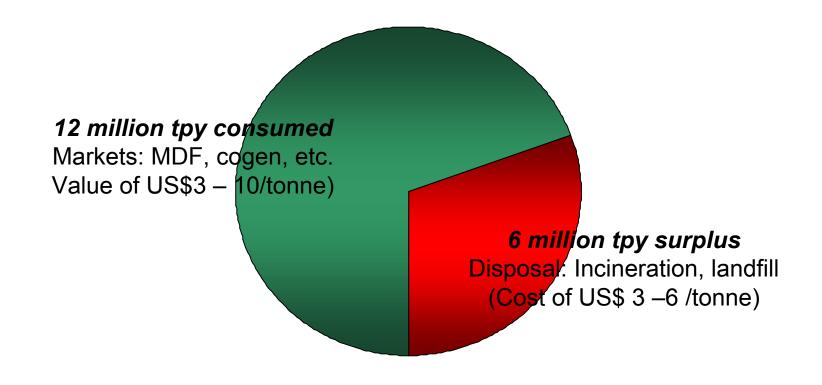
# DynaMotive Canada Business Model Overview (\$CAD)





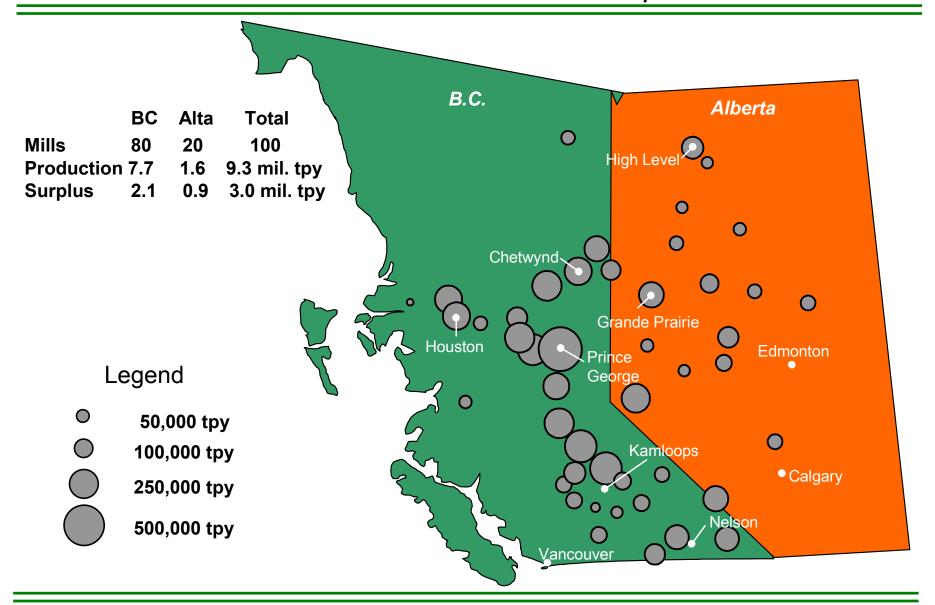
## Canada's Biomass Reserves Sawmill Residue

# Total Mill Residue Production: 18 million tonnes/year





## Canada's Biomass Reserves BC / Alberta Surplus Wood Residue



# Canadian Forest Industry

Application: Substitute for NG in pulp mills/sawmills

> Feedstock: Forest residue

Market Size: US \$ 200 - 320 M/yr (equiv. to 40 plants)

Value:
US \$ 5 - 8 M/yr per plant

➤ Initial Project: Canfor (Prince George) / 200 tpd Plant



## Green Power Generation

Application: BioOil fuelled green electricity

Feedstock: Energy crops and forest residues

Market Size: Contracted 69 MW BioOil Focused PPA's

Value: NFFO PPA revenue \$ 800 M (15 years)

➤ Initial Project: 100 tpd BioOil plant and 2.5MW gas turbine







## DynaMotive revenues from:

- Licensing Fees
- Royalty Streams
- Engineering Services



# BioOil Project Summary

Facility Scale 400 tons / day

Energy Production 1.6 million MBTU /yr

GHG Credit Potential
80,000 tons CO2e /yr

Feedstock Required 135,000 dry tons /yr

Capital Cost \$11 - \$13 million

Employment20 - 25 direct20 - 30 indirect



## BioOil Production Cost US Plant

#### BioOil Production Cost vs. Plant Scale and Feedstock Cost



- All capital and operating costs including 20% ROI
- Excludes char revenue offset (5 8 cents/USG)





- Energy security (Nationally / State / Company)
- Ecologically sound renewable energy supply
- Value from low/negative cost feedstocks
- Creation of a new industry (new employment)

Community development / diversification





- Level Playing Field (Taxes, Legislation)
- Market Validation Programs
- Industry Association
- R&D Funding
- "Gap" Funding



